

# Evaluation of Consecutive Guided Training to Improve Interrater Agreement in Identifying Elements of Situation Awareness within OSCE Assessments



**Markus Fischer**  
**PhD Student**  
**School of Medicine**  
**National University Ireland,**  
**Galway**

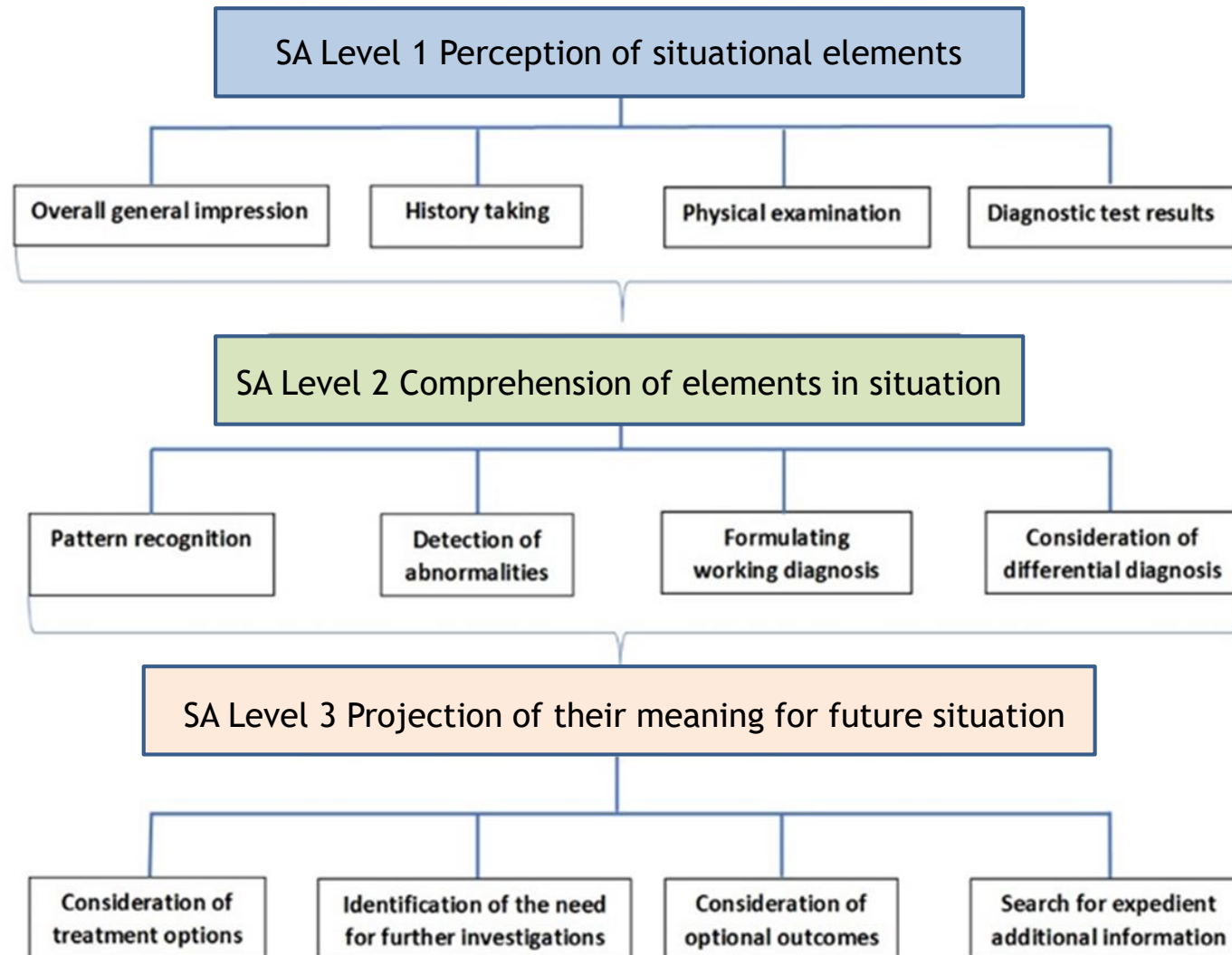


**M. Schijven, KM Kennedy, S. Durning,**  
**TJB Kropmans**

# Endsley`s Model of Situation Awareness



# Situation Awareness in Clinical Context



# Previous Studies

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open Access



Situational awareness within objective structured clinical examination stations in undergraduate medical training - a literature search

Markus A. Fischer<sup>1\*</sup>, Kieran M. Kennedy<sup>1</sup>, Steven Durning<sup>2</sup>, Marlies P. Schijven<sup>3</sup>, Jean Ker<sup>4</sup>, Paul O'Connor<sup>5</sup>, Eva Doherty<sup>6</sup> and Thomas J. B. Kropmans<sup>1</sup>

Original Research Article

**Outcome: Validity of tool,  
however,  
moderate interrater agreement**

Margaret Frere, John Tepper, Markus Fischer, Kieran Kennedy, Thomas Kropmans

*Medical Informatics and Medical Education School of Medicine, National University of Ireland, Galway, Ireland*

# Consecutive Guided Training

Endsley's model of SA in high risk and clinical environment

Introduction to NVIVO and elements of SA in the medical context

Review of coding results and discussion of disagreement

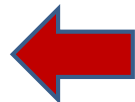
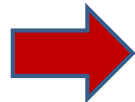
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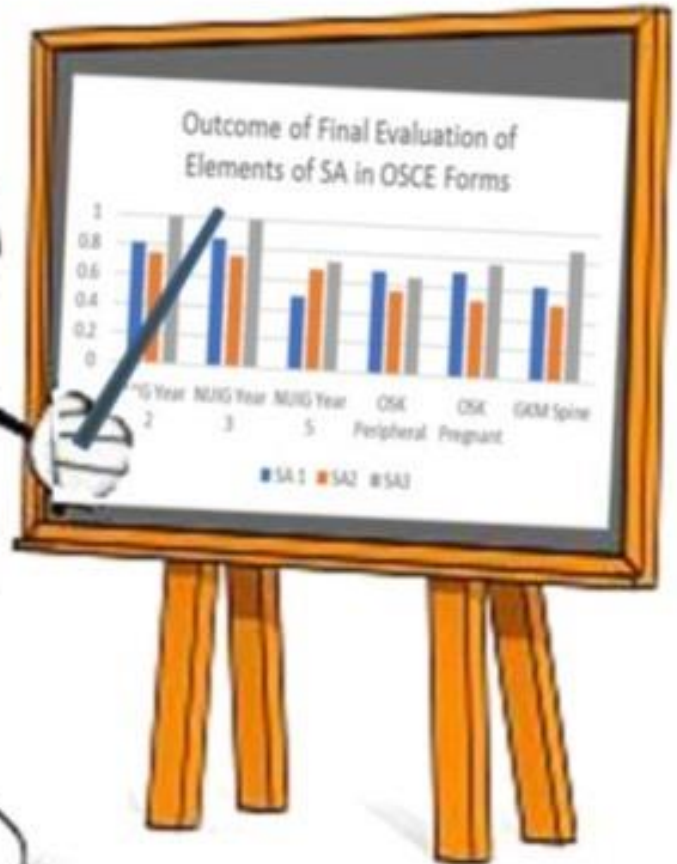
Assessment of ability to identify and categorise elements of SA in OSCE forms

Review of coding results and discussion of disagreement



# Outcome

However, how can we explain the level of disagreement?



Generalisability  
Theory

# Generalisability Theory

supports the identification of the variability of sources of error around the observed score of agreement

Generalisability Study:  
Main facets of variation  
and their interaction

- OSCE Forms
- Individual Raters
- Levels of SA
- Elements of SA

Decision Study:  
Effect of  
experimental  
measurement  
designs on the  
reduction of error

# Summary of Findings

- Consecutive Training improved the Level of Interrater Agreement
- Training enables educators and examiners to understand the concept and to identify elements of SA
- Increase of raters has no impact on superior outcome
- Increase of number of forms suggested increment of reliability



# Take Home Message

- Design of OSCE score sheets benefits from understanding of SA
- Identifying of key elements of cognitive competencies were demonstrated as being difficult
- The amendment of the SA score description one key contributor to a superior outcome
- Further research is necessary to determine to which degree OSCE assessment forms can be utilised to identify where the chain of SA was broken down

WOW! YOUR  
CHOLESTEROL  
HAS ME REALLY  
WORRIED!

GACK!

UH... YOU MIGHT  
WANT TO ACTUALLY  
LOOK AT THE  
PATIENT ...

